# 2021 MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY CLAIMS STUDY 



# ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE 

November 2021

JB Pritzker<br>Governor

Dana Popish Severinghaus

Acting Director

November 18, 2021
The Honorable JB Pritzker
Governor
207 Capitol Building
Springfield, IL 62706
The Honorable Don Harmon
President of the Senate
327 Capitol Building
Springfield, IL 62706
The Honorable Emanuel Chris Welch
Speaker of the House
300 Capitol Building
Springfield, IL 62706

## Re: 2021 Medical Professional Liability Claims Study

Dear Governor Pritzker, President Harmon, and Speaker Welch:
Section 155.19 of the Illinois Insurance Code (215 ILCS 5/155.19) requires the Department of Insurance to periodically release a medical professional liability claims study. I am pleased to release this study, which encompasses closed claims information that is filed with the Department by insurance companies with medical professional liability claims in Illinois.

Very Truly Yours,


Dana Popish Severinghaus
Acting Director

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## Introduction

To assist the Director of Insurance in monitoring the long-tailed and volatile line of medical professional liability insurance, Section 155.19 of the Illinois Insurance Code (215 ILCS 5/155.19) requires licensed insurance companies to report Illinois medical professional liability claims or suits. Section 155.19 also requires the Director to periodically release statistical reports based on the reported data. This study is based on medical professional liability claims reported against defendant physicians and surgeons, which were closed between January 1, 2014, and December 31, 2019. These claims include, but are not limited to, lawsuits and direct patient claims.

This study primarily provides an analysis of the following areas:

- "Indemnity Paid" - the total amount of loss settlement dollars paid by the insurance company.
- "Amounts Paid to Defense Counsel" - defense attorney fees paid by the insurance company.
- "Adjusting and Other Expenses" (AOE) - the amount incurred by the insurance company to settle a claim.

With any dataset, outliers are usually an unavoidable fact and the dataset used to conduct this study is no different. When comparing median and average, there are a couple of things to keep in mind:

- When the average and median are similar, they are reflective of the typical amount in a particular category.
- If the median is lower than the average, the difference is likely to be attributed to a few large amounts that raise the average.
- Similarly, if the median is larger than the average, the difference is likely to be attributed to a few small amounts that tend to lower the average.

Therefore, averages tend to be sensitive to outliers since a few small or large amounts could lower or raise the average to the point where it does not reflect the typical amount. Median on the other hand is not affected by outliers since it looks at the midpoint of all the data points, so it better reflects the typical amount for that particular variable.

## Limitations

When reviewing this report, the reader should keep in mind the following limitations of the underlying data and the final report:

- Portions of this report cannot be compared to previous report results - For each iteration of this report, the Department may change the methodology of compiling the data for some sections. The differences incorporated may impact items such as the amounts of indemnity paid and the medical provider specialty groupings. Prior studies will not have been reformatted or revised. Therefore, it is important for reviewers not to conduct improper data comparisons of this report to prior reports in these areas.
- Report does not evaluate medical professional liability insurance rates - This report does not attempt to evaluate past or current medical professional liability insurance rates, nor is it predictive of future trends in medical professional liability insurance rates.
- Report provides only a partial analysis of the overall Illinois medical professional liability insurance marketplace - This report provides only a partial analysis of the Illinois medical professional liability insurance marketplace for several reasons:
- Data pertains to claims closed against physicians and surgeons only. This report does not include closed claim information for other health care providers such as dentists, nurses, optometrists, chiropractors, podiatrists/chiropodists, hospitals, nursing homes, pharmacies, clinics or corporations.
- The medical professional liability insurance marketplace consists of many entities that provide medical professional liability insurance to health care providers. When the Reform Law was in effect (pre-2007), various entities other than licensed insurance companies were also required to report data such as Self-Insured Hospitals, Stop Loss Insurer, Captive Insurers, Risk Retention Groups, County Risk Retention Trust, Religious or Charitable Risk Pooling Trust, and Surplus Lines Insurers. Under the current version of the Law, only licensed insurance companies are required to report data and the additional entities may voluntarily report data.
- Report does not provide information about the number of active insurers writing medical professional liability insurance for physicians and surgeons and whether that number has increased or decreased over the report period, or whether insurers have made business decisions to increase or decrease their medical professional liability writings in certain classifications and/or territories.
- Data may contain anomalies - The Department makes every possible effort to ensure the accuracy, consistency, and completeness of the data. The Department provides all insurers with the same set of instructions and filing requirements, and Department personnel attempt to follow up on incomplete reports or anomalies in data. The accuracy of the report still depends largely on the accuracy of the data reported by insurers. Individual insurers and individual data entry personnel employed by those insurers may interpret data fields differently. As a result, errors and inconsistencies may still occur. Due to time constraints and limited resources, the Department cannot verify the accuracy of
certain claim data reported and must rely solely on the accuracy of the reporting insurer. In addition, some sections within the study may have individual claims omitted if presentation would allow identification of a specific claim, i.e., only one claim is in a particular category.
- Data is not adjusted for economic differences over time - The data has not been adjusted for economic differences occurring during the report period, such as inflation and cost of medical care. According to Consumer Price Index (CPI), the average inflation rate for years 2014 to 2019 in Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI area was 1.07\%. Further information on CPI can be found at http://www.bls.gov/cpi/
- Data does not distinguish between policies and coverage amounts - The report does not analyze the data by type of policy (e.g. primary, excess, prior acts or extended reporting period), limits of insurance purchased, or size of deductibles to determine whether these factors affect the frequency or severity of claims.
- Data is reported separately for each insured physician or surgeon - If a claim is made against more than one physician or surgeon for the same incident, the data is reported separately for each defendant according to his/her individual policy information. While some may argue that this method overstates the frequency of "incidents" and understates the severity of an "incident," this method keeps further inconsistencies/inaccuracies to a minimum by avoiding incomplete and/or inaccurate data reporting by insurers for co-defendants they do not insure.
- Report does not include information about open claims - This report analyzes only closed claims data. Any claims that are still open, such as claims that are in settlement negotiations or on trial, are not included in this study. The analysis of closed claims information is valuable; however, open claims information may be more indicative of the current environment.
- Illinois County Population - For the slides that break down the data based on regions, population estimates as of July 1, 2019 are provided for the respective regions. Further information on population can be found at https://factfinder.census.gov


## Indemnity Payment

| Year | Total Number of Closed Claims | Number of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Percent of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Total Indemnity Payment | Average Indemnity of Paid Claims | Median Indemnity of Paid Claims | Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | 1311 | 236 | 18.0\% | \$136,980,176 | \$580,424 | \$500,000 | 2014 |
| 2015 | 1336 | 270 | 20.2\% | \$145,415,590 | \$538,576 | \$472,500 | 2015 |
| 2016 | 1158 | 318 | 27.5\% | \$153,607,357 | \$483,042 | \$425,000 | 2016 |
| 2017 | 1153 | 228 | 19.8\% | \$128,254,029 | \$562,518 | \$500,000 | 2017 |
| 2018 | 1089 | 198 | 18.2\% | \$112,909,132 | \$570,248 | \$500,000 | 2018 |
| 2019 | 1032 | 201 | 19.5\% | \$127,934,827 | \$636,492 | \$750,000 | 2019 |
| Total | 7079 | 1451 | 20.5\% | \$805,101,111 | \$554,859 | \$500,000 |  |

The total number of closed claims has decreased each year from 2015 through 2019. There is no consistent pattern in the number of closed claims with indemnity payment. However, the percentage of closed claims with indemnity payment has hovered in the $18.0 \%-20.5 \%$ range for all years except for 2016, where it rose to $27.5 \%$. In 2016, the number and percent of claims with indemnity were both above the average for other years in this study, and could be considered an outlier in the data.

Indemnity Payment
Total Average Median


The median indemnity of paid claims is lower than the average for all years except for 2019. When the median is lower than the average, a relatively small number of large paid claims raise the average above the typical payment. The median is not affected by large variability which tends to distort an average. The average and median increase and decrease in unison, with both decreasing from 2014 through 2016 and then rising through 2019.


The two graphs above represent the same data; the top graph shows the data in count format, and the bottom graph shows the data in percentage format.

2016 is an outlier in terms of both the number of claims closed with indemnity payment and percentage of closed claims that included indemnity payment. Aside from 2016 , between $18.0 \%$ and $20.5 \%$ of closed claims included indemnity payment for all other years included in the study.

## Defense Counsel Payment

| Total Defense Counsel Payments |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Year | No. of <br> Claims | Total | Average | Median |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | 936 | $\$ 57,004,325$ | $\$ 60,902$ | $\$ 42,052$ |
| 2015 | 1041 | $\$ 69,596,881$ | $\$ 66,856$ | $\$ 47,196$ |
| 2016 | 931 | $\$ 67,352,130$ | $\$ 72,344$ | $\$ 47,392$ |
| 2017 | 921 | $\$ 43,685,524$ | $\$ 47,433$ | $\$ 21,281$ |
| 2018 | 901 | $\$ 43,161,446$ | $\$ 47,904$ | $\$ 17,724$ |
| 2019 | 892 | $\$ 41,246,584$ | $\$ 46,241$ | $\$ 13,383$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 6 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 2 2 , 0 4 6 , 8 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 5 7 , 2 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 3 1 , 9 9 2}$ |


| Defense Counsel Payments Only |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Year | No. of <br> Claims | Total | Average | Median |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | 712 | $\$ 36,642,161$ | $\$ 51,464$ | $\$ 34,051$ |
| 2015 | 784 | $\$ 42,877,588$ | $\$ 54,691$ | $\$ 37,611$ |
| 2016 | 647 | $\$ 37,883,698$ | $\$ 58,553$ | $\$ 31,309$ |
| 2017 | 714 | $\$ 26,530,982$ | $\$ 37,158$ | $\$ 11,075$ |
| 2018 | 715 | $\$ 26,852,136$ | $\$ 37,555$ | $\$ 10,013$ |
| 2019 | 707 | $\$ 24,622,193$ | $\$ 34,826$ | $\$ 9,187$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{4 2 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 9 5 , 4 0 8 , 7 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 5 , 6 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 1 , 7 7 4}$ |


| Indemnity \& Defense Counsel Payments |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Year | No. of <br> Claims | Total | Average | Median |
| 2014 | 224 | $\$ 20,362,164$ | $\$ 90,903$ | $\$ 69,283$ |
| 2015 | 257 | $\$ 26,719,293$ | $\$ 103,966$ | $\$ 82,320$ |
| 2016 | 284 | $\$ 29,468,432$ | $\$ 103,762$ | $\$ 79,490$ |
| 2017 | 207 | $\$ 17,154,542$ | $\$ 82,872$ | $\$ 55,087$ |
| 2018 | 186 | $\$ 16,309,311$ | $\$ 87,684$ | $\$ 69,506$ |
| 2019 | 185 | $\$ 16,624,390$ | $\$ 89,862$ | $\$ 62,099$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 3 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 6 , 6 3 8 , 1 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 9 4 , 2 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 7 1 , 8 2 5}$ |

A large portion of defense counsel payments are for claims with defense counsel payments only. However, average and median defense counsel payments for claims with no indemnity payment are lower compared to claims with indemnity payments.

Total Payment to Defense Counsel


The median and average total defense counsel payments show a year-to-year increase from 2014 through 2016 and then a sharp decrease in 2017 and subsequently remaining fairly steady through 2019. The median defense counsel payment is lower than the average for all years. From 2017 to 2019, the average ranges from $\$ 46,000$ to $\$ 48,000$, while the median ranges from $\$ 13,000$ to $\$ 21,500$.

Defense Counsel Payment - Number of Closed Claims


Defense Counsel Payment - Percentage of Closed Claims


The two graphs above represent the same data; the top graph shows the data in count format, and the bottom graph shows the data in percentage format.

The percentage of claims with defense counsel payments only has been steadily increasing from 2016 through 2019, while the count of claims with defense counsel only payments has been very steady (ranging from 707 to 715 ) over the 2017 through 2019 timeframe.

Adjusting and Other Expenses (AOE).

| Total AOE |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Year | No. of <br> Claims | Total | Average | Median |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | 901 | $\$ 13,395,326$ | $\$ 14,867$ | $\$ 7,172$ |
| 2015 | 936 | $\$ 15,502,491$ | $\$ 16,562$ | $\$ 10,253$ |
| 2016 | 778 | $\$ 12,782,973$ | $\$ 16,431$ | $\$ 8,494$ |
| 2017 | 699 | $\$ 9,213,975$ | $\$ 13,182$ | $\$ 5,008$ |
| 2018 | 587 | $\$ 8,765,245$ | $\$ 14,932$ | $\$ 5,718$ |
| 2019 | 555 | $\$ 11,239,571$ | $\$ 20,251$ | $\$ 9,325$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{4 4 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 7 0 , 8 9 9 , 5 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 5 , 9 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 7 , 6 2 4}$ |


| AOE Only |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | No. of <br> Claims | Total | Average | Median |  |
| $\mathbf{n}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2014 | 688 | $\$ 7,757,642$ | $\$ 11,276$ | $\$ 5,036$ |  |
| 2015 | 702 | $\$ 9,749,378$ | $\$ 13,888$ | $\$ 7,479$ |  |
| 2016 | 521 | $\$ 6,869,054$ | $\$ 13,184$ | $\$ 6,463$ |  |
| 2017 | 533 | $\$ 5,355,298$ | $\$ 10,047$ | $\$ 3,391$ |  |
| 2018 | 448 | $\$ 5,246,685$ | $\$ 11,711$ | $\$ 3,735$ |  |
| 2019 | 410 | $\$ 6,071,358$ | $\$ 14,808$ | $\$ 5,622$ |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 3 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 4 1 , 0 4 9 , 4 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 , 4 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 5 , 2 1 1}$ |  |


| Indemnity and AOE |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | No. of <br> Claims | Total | Average | Median |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | 213 | $\$ 5,637,684$ | $\$ 26,468$ | $\$ 14,826$ |
| 2015 | 234 | $\$ 5,753,113$ | $\$ 24,586$ | $\$ 18,147$ |
| 2016 | 257 | $\$ 5,913,918$ | $\$ 23,011$ | $\$ 15,069$ |
| 2017 | 166 | $\$ 3,858,677$ | $\$ 23,245$ | $\$ 12,183$ |
| 2018 | 139 | $\$ 3,518,560$ | $\$ 25,313$ | $\$ 16,889$ |
| 2019 | 145 | $\$ 5,168,213$ | $\$ 35,643$ | $\$ 24,309$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 1 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 9 , 8 5 0 , 1 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 , 8 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 6 , 9 3 3}$ |

Sixty-three percent (63\%) of all closed claims from 2014 through 2019 have had AOE payments. The number of claims with AOE payments have shown a decreasing trend from 2015 through 2019. The average and median AOE payment for claims that include both indemnity payment and AOE payment is higher than the average and median for closed claims that have AOE payment without indemnity payment.


The median AOE payment is lower than the average for all years studied. From 2014 through 2019, average AOE payments ranged from $\$ 13,000$ to $\$ 20,500$, while median AOE payments ranged from $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 10,500$.

## AOE Payment - Number of Closed Claims



The two graphs above represent the same data; the top graph shows the data in count format, and the bottom graph shows the data in percentage format.
The number and percentage of claims with both Indemnity and AOE payments increased between 2014 and 2016 before decreasing in both 2017 and 2018 and then increasing slightly in 2019. The number and percentage of claims with only AOE payments increased from 2014-2015, then showed a generally decreasing pattern from 2015-2019.

Indemnity Payment by Size of Loss

| Year | Indemnity Range | No. of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Percent of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Total Indemnity Payment | Percent of Total Indemnity Payment | Average Indemnity Payment | Median Indemnity Payment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | \$1-\$99,999 | 28 | 11.86\% | \$1,042,452 | 0.76\% | \$37,230 | \$40,000 |
| 2014 | \$100,000-\$399,999 | 65 | 27.54\% | \$15,881,812 | 11.59\% | \$244,336 | \$250,000 |
| 2014 | \$400,000-\$699,999 | 53 | 22.46\% | \$27,388,575 | 19.99\% | \$516,766 | \$500,000 |
| 2014 | \$700,000-\$999,999 | 33 | 13.98\% | \$27,378,815 | 19.99\% | \$829,661 | \$825,000 |
| 2014 | >\$1,000,000 | 57 | 24.15\% | \$65,288,522 | 47.66\% | \$1,145,413 | \$1,000,000 |
| Total |  | 236 | 100.00\% | \$136,980,176 | 100.00\% | \$580,424 | \$500,000 |
| Year | Indemnity Range | No. of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Percent of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Total Indemnity Payment | Percent of Total Indemnity Payment | Average Indemnity Payment | Median Indemnity Payment |
| 2015 | \$1-\$99,999 | 36 | 13.33\% | \$1,350,720 | 0.93\% | \$37,520 | \$31,250 |
| 2015 | \$100,000-\$399,999 | 83 | 30.74\% | \$20,755,357 | 14.27\% | \$250,065 | \$250,000 |
| 2015 | \$400,000-\$699,999 | 51 | 18.89\% | \$26,382,013 | 18.14\% | \$517,294 | \$500,000 |
| 2015 | \$700,000-\$999,999 | 43 | 15.93\% | \$34,277,500 | 23.57\% | \$797,151 | \$750,000 |
| 2015 | > \$1,000,000 | 57 | 21.11\% | \$62,650,000 | 43.08\% | \$1,099,123 | \$1,000,000 |
| Total |  | 270 | 100.00\% | \$145,415,590 | 100.00\% | \$538,576 | \$472,500 |
| Year | Indemnity Range | No. of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Percent of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Total Indemnity Payment | Percent of Total Indemnity Payment | Average Indemnity Payment | Median Indemnity Payment |
| 2016 | \$1-\$99,999 | 75 | 23.58\% | \$3,146,854 | 2.05\% | \$41,958 | \$45,000 |
| 2016 | \$100,000-\$399,999 | 79 | 24.84\% | \$17,598,328 | 11.46\% | \$222,764 | \$200,000 |
| 2016 | \$400,000-\$699,999 | 58 | 18.24\% | \$30,098,316 | 19.59\% | \$518,936 | \$500,000 |
| 2016 | \$700,000-\$999,999 | 44 | 13.84\% | \$36,613,859 | 23.84\% | \$832,133 | \$833,333 |
| 2016 | > \$1,000,000 | 62 | 19.50\% | \$66,150,000 | 43.06\% | \$1,066,935 | \$1,000,000 |
| Total |  | 318 | 100.00\% | \$153,607,357 | 100.00\% | \$483,042 | \$425,000 |
| Year | Indemnity Range | No. of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Percent of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Total Indemnity Payment | Percent of Total Indemnity Payment | Average Indemnity Payment | Median Indemnity Payment |
| 2017 | \$1-\$99,999 | 52 | 22.81\% | \$1,802,977 | 1.41\% | \$34,673 | \$25,740 |
| 2017 | \$100,000-\$399,999 | 41 | 17.98\% | \$9,009,811 | 7.02\% | \$219,751 | \$205,000 |
| 2017 | \$400,000-\$699,999 | 38 | 16.67\% | \$19,139,417 | 14.92\% | \$503,669 | \$499,750 |
| 2017 | \$700,000-\$999,999 | 42 | 18.42\% | \$35,508,333 | 27.69\% | \$845,437 | \$850,000 |
| 2017 | >\$1,000,000 | 55 | 24.12\% | \$62,793,490 | 48.96\% | \$1,141,700 | \$1,000,000 |
| Total |  | 228 | 100.00\% | \$128,254,029 | 100.00\% | \$562,518 | \$500,000 |


| Year | Indemnity Range | No. of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Percent of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Total Indemnity Payment | Percent of Total Indemnity Payment | Average Indemnity Payment | Median Indemnity Payment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2018 | \$1-\$99,999 | 38 | 19.19\% | \$972,279 | 0.86\% | \$25,586 | \$10,000 |
| 2018 | \$100,000-\$399,999 | 43 | 21.72\% | \$9,701,600 | 8.59\% | \$225,619 | \$240,000 |
| 2018 | \$400,000-\$699,999 | 36 | 18.18\% | \$19,048,443 | 16.87\% | \$529,123 | \$500,000 |
| 2018 | \$700,000-\$999,999 | 23 | 11.62\% | \$18,986,809 | 16.82\% | \$825,513 | \$800,000 |
| 2018 | >\$1,000,000 | 58 | 29.29\% | \$64,200,000 | 56.86\% | \$1,106,897 | \$1,000,000 |
| Total |  | 198 | 100.00\% | \$112,909,132 | 100.00\% | \$570,248 | \$500,000 |
| Year | Indemnity Range | No. of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Percent of Claims with Indemnity Payment | Total Indemnity Payment | Percent of Total Indemnity Payment | Average Indemnity Payment | Median Indemnity Payment |
| 2019 | \$1-\$99,999 | 27 | 13.43\% | \$725,279 | 0.57\% | \$26,862 | \$17,700 |
| 2019 | \$100,000-\$399,999 | 47 | 23.38\% | \$9,802,817 | 7.66\% | \$208,571 | \$200,000 |
| 2019 | \$400,000-\$699,999 | 23 | 11.44\% | \$11,125,000 | 8.70\% | \$483,696 | \$500,000 |
| 2019 | \$700,000-\$999,999 | 42 | 20.90\% | \$35,944,198 | 28.10\% | \$855,814 | \$860,000 |
| 2019 | >\$1,000,000 | 62 | 30.85\% | \$70,337,533 | 54.98\% | \$1,134,476 | \$1,000,000 |
| Total |  | 201 | 100.00\% | \$127,934,827 | 100.00\% | \$636,492 | \$750,000 |

## Travel Time

| Year | Count | Injury to Report <br> Average | Injury to Report <br> Median | Report to Close <br> Average | Report to Close <br> Median | Injury to Close <br> Average | Injury to Close <br> Median |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2014 | 236 | 1.73 | 1.75 | 4.61 | 4.04 | 6.33 | 5.59 |
| 2015 | 270 | 1.64 | 1.67 | 4.41 | 3.99 | 6.05 | 5.59 |
| 2016 | 318 | 1.67 | 1.66 | 4.07 | 3.73 | 5.74 | 5.34 |
| 2017 | 228 | 1.85 | 1.87 | 4.19 | 3.83 | 6.03 | 5.62 |
| 2018 | 198 | 1.86 | 1.75 | 4.88 | 4.29 | 3.91 | 6.06 |
| 2019 | 201 | $\mathbf{1 . 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 2 9}$ | 3.78 | 6.15 | 5.26 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 4 5 1}$ |  | $\mathbf{3 . 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 4 9}$ |  |  |

Time is calculated in years.
It has taken a little less than 2 years on average for a claim to be reported and approximately 4 additional years for the claim to closed. On average, an MPL claim will span 6 years from the time of injury to closure of the claim.

## Travel Time (Median)

Onjury to Report Report to Close Injury to Close

| 6 | 5.59 | 5.59 |  | 5.62 |  | 5.65 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 5.34 |  | 5.26 |  |
| 4 | 4.04 | 3.99 |  | 3.83 | 3.91 |  |
|  |  |  | 3.73 |  |  | 3.78 |
| 2 | 1.75 | 1.67 |  | 1.87 |  | 1.88 |
|  |  |  | 1.66 |  | 1.75 |  |
|  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |

Since travel time has stayed consistent over the years for both the median and average, only the median is displayed in the graph above. The median time from injury to close date is approximately 4-10 months shorter than what appears for the average.

Indemnity, Defense Counsel and AOE by Travel Time

| Tota |  | Indemnity Payment |  |  |  |  | Defense Counsel Payment |  |  |  |  | AOE Payment |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Report To Close Range | No. of Claims | Report To Close Range | No. of Claims | Total | Average | Median | Report To Close Range | No. of Claims | Total | Average | Median | Report To Close Range | No. of Claims | Total | Average | Median |
| 0 to 1 Years | 1510 | 0 to 1 Years | 36 | \$6,727,903 | \$186,886 | \$67,500 | 0 to 1 Years | 902 | \$4,232,574 | \$4,692 | \$2,661 | 0 to 1 Years | 560 | \$462,692 | \$826 | \$237 |
| 1 to 2 Years | 1212 | 1 to 2 Years | 130 | \$58,576,026 | \$450,585 | \$302,500 | 1 to 2 Years | 849 | \$15,915,239 | \$18,746 | \$11,142 | 1 to 2 Years | 606 | \$2,540,233 | \$4,192 | \$2,138 |
| 2 to 3 Years | 1218 | 2 to 3 Years | 235 | \$124,949,814 | \$531,701 | \$500,000 | 2 to 3 Years | 981 | \$38,398,124 | \$39,142 | \$26,952 | 2 to 3 Years | 765 | \$7,588,007 | \$9,919 | \$5,630 |
| 3 to 4 Years | 1142 | 3 to 4 Years | 352 | \$205,672,318 | \$584,296 | \$500,000 | 3 to 4 Years | 1018 | \$66,503,359 | \$65,327 | \$51,335 | 3 to 4 Years | 840 | \$13,867,229 | \$16,509 | \$11,165 |
| 4 to 5 Years | 808 | 4 to 5 Years | 300 | \$166,858,151 | \$556,194 | \$500,000 | 4 to 5 Years | 739 | \$61,506,917 | \$83,230 | \$65,118 | 4 to 5 Years | 636 | \$13,407,867 | \$21,082 | \$14,870 |
| 5 to 6 Years | 456 | 5 to 6 Years | 164 | \$101,804,618 | \$620,760 | \$600,000 | 5 to 6 Years | 425 | \$47,438,549 | \$111,620 | \$87,940 | 5 to 6 Years | 385 | \$9,656,074 | \$25,081 | \$18,313 |
| Over 6 Years | 733 | Over 6 Years | 234 | \$140,512,280 | \$600,480 | \$500,000 | Over 6 Years | 708 | \$88,052,128 | \$124,367 | \$99,827 | Over 6 Years | 664 | \$23,377,478 | \$35,207 | \$24,949 |
| Total | 7079 | Total | 1451 | \$805,101,111 | \$554,859 | \$500,000 | Total | 5622 | \$322,046,890 | \$57,283 | \$31,992 | Total | 4456 | \$70,899,580 | \$15,911 | \$7,624 |

The claims with travel times between two and five years make up $61 \%$ of all claims with an indemnity payment and make up $62 \%$ of the total indemnity payment.

## Indemnity Payment by Travel Time



Median and average indemnity payments increase with the travel time up until the 3-4 year mark and then fluctuate for the longer time frames. The peak severity occurs in the 5-6 year time frame, though the number of claims in that group is less than those in the surrounding groupings.

Indemnity, Defense Counsel and AOE by Severity of Injury.


Defense counsel payments and AOE payments each have significantly higher averages than medians at each severity level, indicating that there are a relatively small number of claims with very high payments. Indemnity payments are showing the opposite trend for the higher severity claims (excluding death), indicating that most claims at high severities have high indemnity payments. However, there are a few claims at these high severities that are settled for a relatively small indemnity amount.

Indemnity Payment by Severity of Injury


The average and median indemnity payments increase as the severity of injury increases, with the exception of Death.

## Indemnity, Defense Counsel and AOE by Age of Injured Party.

## Age of Injured Party.

Infant - Ages 0 through 3
Minor - Ages 4 through 17
Adult - Ages 18 and older

|  |  | Indemnity Payment |  |  |  |  | Defense Counsel Payment |  |  |  |  | AOE Payment |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age of Injured Party | No. of Claims | Age | No. of Claims | Total | Average | Median | Age | No. of Claims | Total | Average | Median | Age | No. of Claims | Total | Average | Median |
| Infant | 505 | Infant | 121 | \$86,324,430 | \$713,425 | \$700,000 | Infant | 425 | \$30,109,211 | \$70,845 | \$52,733 | Infant | 347 | \$7,270,290 | \$20,952 | \$10,734 |
| Minor | 173 | Minor | 55 | \$34,699,500 | \$630,900 | \$750,000 | Minor | 148 | \$10,210,214 | \$68,988 | \$37,172 | Minor | 121 | \$2,454,659 | \$20,286 | \$12,517 |
| Adult | 6401 | Adult | 1275 | \$684,077,181 | \$536,531 | \$487,500 | Adult | 5049 | \$281,727,465 | \$55,799 | \$30,919 | Adult | 3988 | \$61,174,631 | \$15,340 | \$7,407 |
| Total | 7079 | Total | 1451 | \$805,101,111 | \$554,859 | \$500,000 | Total | 5622 | \$322,046,890 | \$57,283 | \$31,992 | Total | 4456 | \$70,899,580 | \$15,911 | \$7,624 |

The average payment for indemnity, defense counsel, and AOE, along with the median payment for defense counsel, are all highest for the Infant grouping, while the median payment for indemnity and AOE is highest for the Minor grouping.

Indemnity Payment by Age
Total Average Median


While the median indemnity payment is higher than the average for the Minor grouping, the average is greater than the median for both the Infant and Adult groupings.

## Indemnity, Defense Counsel and AOE by Gender of Injured Party.

|  |  | Indemnity Payment |  |  |  |  | Defense Counsel Payment |  |  |  |  | AOE Payment |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Count | Gender | Count | Total | Average | Median | Gender | Count | Total | Average | Median | Gender | Count | Total | Average | Median |
| Female | 3336 | Female | 736 | \$418,304,749 | \$568,349 | \$500,000 | Female | 2810 | \$170,590,811 | \$60,708 | \$36,033 | Female | 2422 | \$37,328,419 | \$15,412 | \$7,501 |
| Male | 3743 | Male | 715 | \$386,796,362 | \$540,974 | \$500,000 | Male | 2812 | \$151,456,079 | \$53,861 | \$28,592 | Male | 2034 | \$33,571,161 | \$16,505 | \$7,932 |
| Total | 7079 | Total | 1451 | \$805,101,111 | \$554,859 | \$500,000 | Total | 5622 | \$322,046,890 | \$57,283 | \$31,992 | Total | 4456 | \$70,899,580 | \$15,911 | \$7,624 |

The average defense counsel payment for Females is slightly higher than for Males, however the average AOE payment is slightly higher for Males than for Females.

Indemnity Payment by Gender

- Total Average Median


The median indemnity payment is identical between Females and Males, however Females have a higher average indemnity payment than Males.

# Indemnity, Defense Counsel and AOE by Specialty Code 

| Total |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| NPDB Code Description | Count | Percentage |
| Anesthesiology | 275 | $3.88 \%$ |
| Cardiovascular diseases | 232 | $3.28 \%$ |
| Emergency medicine | 398 | $5.62 \%$ |
| General surgery | 660 | $9.32 \%$ |
| General/Family Practice | 1027 | $14.51 \%$ |
| Internal Medicine | 917 | $12.95 \%$ |
| Obstetrics \& Gynecology | 560 | $7.91 \%$ |
| Orthopedic surgery | 534 | $7.54 \%$ |
| Other | 2110 | $29.81 \%$ |
| Radiology | 366 | $5.17 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{7 0 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 0 \%}$ |


| Indemnity Payment |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| NPDB Code Description | Count | Total | Average | Median |
| Anesthesiology | 63 | $\$ 41,676,500$ | $\$ 661,532$ | $\$ 800,000$ |
| Cardiovascular diseases | 49 | $\$ 30,532,761$ | $\$ 623,118$ | $\$ 625,000$ |
| Emergency medicine | 102 | $\$ 50,804,045$ | $\$ 498,079$ | $\$ 485,344$ |
| General surgery | 137 | $\$ 77,937,140$ | $\$ 568,884$ | $\$ 500,000$ |
| General/Family Practice | 197 | $\$ 74,536,445$ | $\$ 378,358$ | $\$ 175,000$ |
| Internal Medicine | 167 | $\$ 93,963,642$ | $\$ 562,657$ | $\$ 500,000$ |
| Obstetrics \& Gynecology | 140 | $\$ 97,975,736$ | $\$ 699,827$ | $\$ 772,500$ |
| Orthopedic surgery | 110 | $\$ 56,082,888$ | $\$ 509,844$ | $\$ 382,500$ |
| Other | 385 | $\$ 201,896,757$ | $\$ 524,407$ | $\$ 450,000$ |
| Radiology | 101 | $\$ 79,695,198$ | $\$ 789,061$ | $\$ 687,500$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 4 5 1}$ | $\$ 805, \mathbf{1 0 1 , 1 1 1}$ | $\$ 554,859$ | $\$ \mathbf{5 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |


| Defense Counsel Payment |  |  |  |  | AOE Payment |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NPDB Code Description | Count | Total | Average | Median | NPDB Code Description | Count | Total | Average | Median |
| Anesthesiology | 236 | \$14,115,931 | \$59,813 | \$41,247 | Anesthesiology | 214 | \$4,920,446 | \$22,993 | \$9,373 |
| Cardiovascular diseases | 204 | \$13,185,681 | \$64,636 | \$39,693 | Cardiovascular diseases | 181 | \$3,208,204 | \$17,725 | \$9,862 |
| Emergency medicine | 325 | \$22,914,193 | \$70,505 | \$41,168 | Emergency medicine | 256 | \$4,466,268 | \$17,446 | \$9,304 |
| General surgery | 547 | \$31,970,080 | \$58,446 | \$33,781 | General surgery | 474 | \$6,827,629 | \$14,404 | \$7,283 |
| General/Family Practice | 557 | \$32,405,057 | \$58,178 | \$35,797 | General/Family Practice | 375 | \$5,835,713 | \$15,562 | \$8,283 |
| Internal Medicine | 793 | \$44,982,587 | \$56,725 | \$37,979 | Internal Medicine | 653 | \$9,418,535 | \$14,423 | \$7,853 |
| Obstetrics \& Gynecology | 484 | \$33,776,841 | \$69,787 | \$45,336 | Obstetrics \& Gynecology | 439 | \$8,079,241 | \$18,404 | \$8,938 |
| Orthopedic surgery | 444 | \$22,221,758 | \$50,049 | \$25,901 | Orthopedic surgery | 355 | \$5,057,348 | \$14,246 | \$5,907 |
| Other | 1712 | \$90,825,252 | \$53,052 | \$23,639 | Other | 1224 | \$20,085,805 | \$16,410 | \$7,383 |
| Radiology | 320 | \$15,649,510 | \$48,905 | \$27,493 | Radiology | 285 | \$3,000,391 | \$10,528 | \$4,470 |
| Total | 5622 | \$322,046,890 | \$57,283 | \$31,992 | Total | 4456 | \$70,899,580 | \$15,911 | \$7,624 |

General Surgery, General/Family Practice, and Internal Medicine account for $35 \%$ of claims with indemnity payment, $34 \%$ of claims with defense counsel payment and 34\% of claims with AOE payment.

Indemnity Payment by Specialty Code
Total Average Median


Radiology has the highest average indemnity payment of all specialty types. Anesthesiology and Obstetrics \& Gynecology follow closely behind, and interestingly both of these specialty codes have a higher median than average indemnity payment. Most other specialty codes have a higher average than median.

## Indemnity,Defense Counsel and AOE by Region

| Region | Rating Counties | 2019 Estimated Population |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Region 1a: | Cook | $5,150,233$ |
| Region 1b: | Madison and St. Clair | 522,652 |
| Region 1c: | McHenry and Will | 998,517 |
| Region 2: | DuPage, Kane and Lake | $2,151,859$ |
| Region 3: | Champaign, Jackson, Macon, Sangamon and Vermilion | 640,878 |
| Region 4: | Remainder of State | $3,207,682$ |
| Unknown: | Out of State/Unknown | Unknown |

Source: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019; U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; Release date: March 2020

|  |  | Indemnity Payment |  |  |  |  | Defense Counsel Payment |  |  |  |  | AOE Payment |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region | Count | Region | Count | Total | Average | Median | Region | Count | Total | Average | Median | Region | Count | Total | Average | Median |
| 1a | 3510 | 1a | 788 | \$488,428,058 | \$619,833 | \$600,000 | 1a | 3053 | \$192,167,694 | \$62,944 | \$40,651 | 1a | 2633 | \$40,766,248 | \$15,483 | \$7,879 |
| 1b | 242 | 1b | 61 | \$36,980,000 | \$606,230 | \$500,000 | 1b | 193 | \$11,879,168 | \$61,550 | \$37,739 | 1 b | 165 | \$2,716,866 | \$16,466 | \$7,632 |
| 1c | 571 | 1c | 115 | \$31,451,420 | \$273,491 | \$50,000 | 1c | 390 | \$18,958,285 | \$48,611 | \$23,668 | 1c | 217 | \$2,812,267 | \$12,960 | \$5,526 |
| 2 | 600 | 2 | 105 | \$61,810,668 | \$588,673 | \$500,000 | 2 | 483 | \$28,034,252 | \$58,042 | \$30,865 | 2 | 415 | \$7,338,084 | \$17,682 | \$8,160 |
| 3 | 356 | 3 | 94 | \$49,887,395 | \$530,717 | \$355,000 | 3 | 272 | \$13,407,620 | \$49,293 | \$25,755 | 3 | 218 | \$3,323,257 | \$15,244 | \$7,071 |
| 4 | 1745 | 4 | 280 | \$132,256,070 | \$472,343 | \$400,000 | 4 | 1183 | \$55,150,765 | \$46,619 | \$18,111 | 4 | 766 | \$13,586,999 | \$17,738 | \$7,994 |
| Unknown | 55 | Unknown | 8 | \$4,287,500 | \$535,938 | \$500,000 | Unknown | 48 | \$2,449,105 | \$51,023 | \$13,729 | Unknown | 42 | \$355,859 | \$8,473 | \$883 |
| Total | 7079 | Total | 1451 | \$805,101,111 | \$554,859 | \$500,000 | Total | 5622 | \$322,046,890 | \$57,283 | \$31,992 | Total | 4456 | \$70,899,580 | \$15,911 | \$7,624 |

Regions 1 a and 2 account for $62 \%$ of the claims with indemnity payment, $63 \%$ of the claims with defense counsel payment, and $68 \%$ of the claims with AOE payment. These same regions account for $68 \%, 68 \%$, and $68 \%$ of the total indemnity payments, total defense counsel payments, and total AOE payments, respectively. Unsurprisingly, these two regions are composed of four of the five largest counties in Illinois.

Indemnity Payment by Region


Regions 1a, 1b, and 2 have higher median and average indemnity payments than the other regions in Illinois.

## Appendix A - Reporting Instructions <br> MEDICAL MALPRACTICE CLAIMS REPORTING INSTRUCTIONS

As required by [215 ILCS 5/155.19] and 50 III. Adm. Code 928:

1. File all opened, closed, re-opened, and re-closed medical professional liability insurance claims and lawsuits, including any updates, with the DOI on a quarterly basis. For closed claims, include claims closed without payment. Insurance claim means a formal or written demand for compensation under a medical professional liability insurance policy relating to allegations of liability on the part of one or more providers for any act, error or omission in the rendering of, or failure to render, medical services for medically related injuries. Insurance claim includes any instance for which benefits or compensation are payable or eligible to be paid under any coverage under the policy. Lawsuit means a complaint filed in any court in this State alleging liability on the part of one or more providers for any act, error or omission in the rendering of, or failure to render, medical services for medically related injuries.
2. File separate reports for each defendant you insure. Each filing of a claim or lawsuit report shall be identified with a unique claim number. If more than one defendant/insured is associated with an incident, a unique claim number is required for each defendant/insured. If more than one claimant/injured party is associated with an incident, a unique claim number is required for each claimant/injured party. When there are multiple associated claims/lawsuits, report the incident identifier in the other claims information section.
3. RESPONSES TO ALL FIELDS ARE REQUIRED. For open claim reports, complete Insurer Information through Contact Person Information. When updating reports, any information may be updated. For closed claim reports, all fields are required.
4. Reports are due on a quarterly basis no later than 45 days after the quarter's end.
5. Supplement A to Schedule T Data Reconciliation Forms for the prior year shall be submitted no later than April 30 of the current year to DOI.MedMal@lllinois.gov or through mail addressed to the Illinois Department of Insurance, Casualty Actuarial Unit, 320 W. Washington St., Springfield, Illinois 62767-0001.

Note: Rule 928 in its entirety can be found at the following location:

## http://www.ilga.gov/commission/jcar/admincode/050/05000928sections.html

## Insurer Information

1a. Insurer Name (not group name) (Maximum = 40 characters).
1b. Insurer 9-digit FEIN. Entities without a Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN), contact the DOI for assigned number.

## Initial Claim Information

2a. Claim ID. For each open claim report, assign a distinguishing claim number sufficient to enable the DOI to track a particular claim over a period of years. This claim number should consist of a unique sequence of letters and/or numbers. Once a claim number has been assigned, it should not be repeated for any future claim. One claim record should be reported for each named individual or entity formally alleged to have contributed to an injury or grievance, and from whom a malpractice payment is being sought. On re-opened claims, use the same claim number as the original claim file that is being re-opened.

2b. Date of Principal or Alleged Injury (MM/DD/YYYY). Report the date of the earliest alleged error or omission that was the first necessary if not sufficient cause of the alleged medical injury.

2c. Date Incident First Reported to Insurer. (MM/DD/YYYY) Date of alleged injury first reported to the insurer.

2d. Date Claim Opened by Insurer. (MM/DD/YYYY)
2e. Date Claim Re-Opened by Insurer. (MM/DD/YYYY)
2f. Date of Original Closure. (MM/DD/YYYY). Only applicable if claim was re-opened.
2g. Date of Final Closure (MM/DD/YYYY). The date of final disposition or settlement of a claim. Payments for defense costs or indemnity may occur after the date of closure (as in a structured settlement).

## Insured Information

3a. Profession or Business Code. (1) Physician or Surgeon*; (2) Hospital; (3) Nurse*; (4) Nursing Home; (5) Dentist*; (6) Pharmacy; (7) Optometrist*; (8) Chiropractor*; (9) Podiatrist/Chiropodist*; (10) Clinic/Corporation; (11) Other* - Employee (Maximum $=25$ characters). A code with an asterisk (*) requires a "Type of Practice Code" as well.

3b. Type of Practice Code. (1) Institutional, including Academic; (2) Professional Corporation, Partnership, or Group; (3) Self-Employed; (4) Hospital; (5) Nursing Home; (6) All Other Employees; (7) Intern or Resident.

3c. Insured's Name, including suffix such as MD, DO, etc.
3d. Insured's Illinois License Number. Enter FEIN for clinics and corporations.
3e. Medical Specialty Codes. Select the most relevant specialty code from the following table.

| Code | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| Physician Specialties |  |
| 01 | Allergy and Immunology |
| 03 | Aerospace Medicine |
| 05 | Anesthesiology |
| 10 | Cardiovascular Diseases |
| 13 | Child Psychiatry |
| 20 | Dermatology |
| 23 | Diagnostic Radiology |
| 25 | Emergency Medicine |
| 29 | Forensic Pathology |
| 30 | Gastroenterology |
| 33 | General/Family Practice |
| 35 | General Preventive Medicine |
| 37 | Hospitalist |
| 39 | Internal Medicine |
| 40 | Neurology |
| 43 | Neurology, Clinical Neurophysiology |
| 45 | Nuclear Medicine |
| 50 | Obstetrics \& Gynecology |
| 53 | Occupational Medicine |
| 55 | Opthalmology |
| 59 | Otolaryngology |
| 60 | Pediatrics |
| 63 | Psychiatry |
| 65 | Public Health |
| 67 | Clinical Pharmacology |
| 69 | Physical Medicine \& Rehabilitation |
| 70 | Pulmonary Diseases |
| 73 | Anatomic/Clinical Pathology |
| 75 | Radiology |
| 76 | Radiation Oncology |
| 80 | Colon \& Rectal Surgery |
| 81 | General Surgery |
| 82 | Neurological Surgery |
| 83 | Orthopedic Surgery |
| 84 | Plastic Surgery |
| 85 | Thoracic Surgery |
| 86 | Urological Surgery |
| 98 | Other Specialty - not classified |
| 99 | Unspecified |
|  |  |
| D1 | General Dental Specialties |
| D2 | Dental: Public Health specialty) |
| D3 | Endodontics |
| D4 | Oral and Maxillofacial surgery |
| D5 | Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology |
| D6 | Orthopedics |
|  |  |


| D7 | Pediatric Dentistry |
| :--- | :--- |
| D8 | Periodontics |
| D9 | Prosthodontics |
| DA | Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology |
| DB | Unknown |

3f. County of Insured's Principal Place of Practice for Rating Purposes.
3g. Policy Limits Available, Primary Coverage. Policy limits available for the claim being reported under the insured's primary coverage.

3h. Policy Limits Available, Excess Coverage. Policy limits available for the claim being reported under the insured's excess coverage.

## Place of Injury Information

4a. Place Where Alleged Injury Occurred Code. Enter only one. (1) Hospital Inpatient Facility*; (2) Emergency Room; (3) Hospital Outpatient Facility*; (4) Nursing Home*; (5) Physician's Office; (6) Patient's Home; (7) Other Outpatient Facility, including Clinics*; (U) Unknown*; (X) Other* - describe place (Maximum $=25$ characters).

A code with an asterisk (*) requires a "Location Within Institution Code" as well.
4b. Location Within Institution Code. (1) Patient's Room; (2) Labor/Delivery Room; (3) Operating Suite; (4) Recovery Room; (5) Critical Care Unit; (6) Special Procedure Room; (7) Nursery; (8) Radiology; (9) Physical Therapy Department; (U) Unknown; (X) Other - describe (Maximum = 25 characters).

4c. County Where Alleged Injury Occurred. Full name of the county in which the injury is alleged to have occurred.

## Injured Person Information

5a. Injured Person's Name.
5b. Injured Person's Gender. M F
5c. Injured Person's Age. Enter age of injured person at the date of injury.

## Other Claim Information

6a. Total Number of Defendants. Enter total number of persons or corporations that you insure that are involved in the incident relating to this claim.

6b. Incident Identifier. Each reporting entity should assign a unique numeric identifier for each incident or occurrence. An occurrence is an event or series of events leading to an allegation of malpractice, and which may involve allegations against multiple individuals and entities. An occurrence is defined causally and may or may not be constrained in time. For example, multiple failures to diagnose a given illness
may occur over a period of years. Such a series of events would be considered a single occurrence. Each claim submitted for providers involved in a single occurrence should be assigned the same incident identifier.

## Contact Person Information

7a. Name of Person Responsible for Preparing this Report.
7b. Title of Person Responsible for Preparing this Report.
7c. Contact Person Name (if different than Name of Person Responsible for Preparing this Report).
7d. Contact Person Telephone Number.
7e. Contact Person Email Address.

## Plaintiff Attorney Information

8a. Plaintiff Attorney's Name or Name of Law Firm.
8b. Plaintiff Attorney's Office City.
8c. Plaintiff's Attorney's Office State.

## Claim Data Information

9a. Nature and Substance of Claim. Give complete description of all actions and circumstances causing the claim, including allegations made by claimant. (Maximum $=250$ characters)

9b. Allegation Codes Related to Claim. Enter as many codes as needed. Use DOI 3-digit codes listed below. (1) Diagnosis Related; (2) Anesthesia Related; (3) Surgery Related; (4) Medication Related; (5) Intravenous and Blood Products Related; (6) Obstetrics Related; (7) Treatment Related; (8) Monitoring Related; (9) Biomedical Equipment/Product Medication Related; (10) Miscellaneous Related.

DOI 3-digit Allegation Code choices:

| Diagnosis-Related | 010 - Failure to Diagnose (e.g., concluding that patient has no disease or |
| :--- | :--- |
| condition worthy of follow-up or observation) |  |

Anesthesia-Related 110 - Failure to Complete Patient Assessment
120 - Failure to Monitor
130 - Failure to Test Equipment
140 - Improper Choice of Anesthesia Agent or Equipment

150 - Improper Technique/Induction
160 - Improper Equipment Use
170 - Improper Intubation
180 - Improper Positioning
185 - Failure to Obtain Consent/Lack of Informed Consent
190 - Anesthesia Related - Not Otherwise Classified

| Surgery-Related | 210 - Failure to Perform Surgery <br> 220 - Improper Positioning <br> 230 - Retained Foreign Body <br> 240 - Wrong Body Part <br> 250 - Improper Performance of Surgery <br> 260 - Unnecessary Surgery <br> 270 - Delay in Surgery <br> 280 - Improper Management of Surgical Patient <br> 285 - Failure to Obtain Consent/Lack of Informed Consent <br> 290 - Surgery Related - Not Otherwise Classified |
| :---: | :---: |
| Medication-Related | 305 - Failure to Order Appropriate Medication <br> 310 - Wrong Medication Ordered <br> 315 - Wrong Dosage Ordered of Correct Medication <br> 320 - Failure to Instruct on Medication <br> 325 - Improper Management of Medication Regimen <br> 330 - Failure to Obtain Consent/Lack of Informed Consent <br> 340 - Medication Error - Not Otherwise Classified <br> 350 - Failure to Medicate <br> 355 - Wrong Medication Administered <br> 360 - Wrong Dosage Administered <br> 365 - Wrong Patient <br> 370 - Wrong Route <br> 380 - Improper Technique/Induction <br> 390 - Medication Administration Related - Not Otherwise |


| Intravenous \& | 410 - Failure to Monitor |
| :--- | :--- |
| Blood Products- | $420-$ Wrong Solution |
| Related | $430-$ Improper Performance |
|  | $440-$ I.V. Related - Not Otherwise Classified |
|  | 450 - Failure to Ensure Contamination Free |
|  | $460-$ Wrong Type |
|  | 470 - Improper Administration |
|  | 480 - Failure to Obtain Consent/Lack of Informed Consent |
|  | 490 - Blood Product Related - Not Otherwise Classified |

Obstetrics-Related 505 - Failure to Manage Pregnancy
510 - Improper Choice of Delivery Method

520 - Improperly Performed Vaginal Delivery
530 - Improperly Performed C-Section
540 - Delay in Delivery (Induction or Surgery)
550 - Failure to Obtain Consent/Lack of Informed Consent
555 - Improperly Managed Labor - Not Otherwise Classified
560 - Delay in Treatment of Fetal Distress (i.e., identified but treated in untimely manner)
570 - Retained Foreign Body/Vaginal/Uterine
575 - Abandonment
580 - Wrongful Life/Birth
590 - Obstetrics Related - Not Otherwise Classified

| Treatment-Related | 610 - Failure to Treat <br> 620 - Wrong Treatment/Procedure Performed <br> 630 - Failure to Instruct Patient on Self-Care |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 640 - Improper Performance of Treatment/Practice |
| 650 - Improper Management of Course of Treatment |  |
| 660 - Unnecessary Treatment |  |

9c. Severity of Injury Code. Select only one - Select code for principal injury if several injuries are involved.

| Temporary: | 1. Emotional Only (e.g., fright, no physical damage) |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 2. Insignificant (e.g., lacerations, contusions, minor scars, rash; no delay) |
|  | 3. Minor (e.g., infections, misset fracture, fall in hospital; recovery delayed) |
|  | 4. Major (e.g., burns, surgical material left, drug side effect, brain damage; recovery delayed) |
| Permanent: | 5. Minor (e.g., loss of fingers, loss or damage to organs; includes nondisabling injuries) |
|  | 6. Significant (e.g., deafness, loss of limb, loss of eye, loss of one kidney or lung) |
|  | 7. Major (e.g., paraplegia, blindness, loss of two limbs, brain damage) |
|  | 8. Grave (e.g., quadriplegia, severe brain damage, lifelong care or fatal prognosis) |
|  | 9. Death |

9d. Claim Disposition Code. Enter code representing the final disposition of the claim. (1) Settled by Parties*; (2) Disposed of by a Court**; (3) Disposed of by Binding Arbitration***; (4) Suit Abandoned****; (5) Claim Abandoned.

A code with an (*) requires a "Settlement Code" as well.
A code with an (**) requires "Court Information" to be completed as well.
A code with an $\left(^{* * *)}\right.$ requires a "Binding Arbitration Code" as well.
A code with an (****) requires a "County of Circuit Court" and "Docket Number" as well.
9e. Settlement Code. (1) Before Filing Suit or Demanding Arbitration Hearing; (2) Before Trial or Hearing; (3) During Trial or Hearing; (4) After Trial or Hearing but Before Judgment or Decision/Award; (5) After Judgment or Decision but Before Appeal; (6) During Appeal; (7) After Appeal; (8) As a result of Review Panel or Non-Binding Arbitration**; (9) As a Result of Mediation; (10) As a Result of High/Low Settlement***.

A code with an ${ }^{(* *)}$ requires a "Review Panel or Non-Binding Arbitration Code" as well. A code with an (***) requires all applicable "Court Information" except "Court Code".

9f. Review Panel or Non-Binding Arbitration Code. (1) Finding for Plaintiff; (2) Finding for Defendant.
9g. Binding Arbitration Code (1) Award for Plaintiff; (2) Award for Defendant.

## Court Information

10a. Court Code. (1) Directed Verdict for Plaintiff; (2) Directed Verdict for Defendant; (3) Judgment Notwithstanding Verdict for Plaintiff (judgment for defendant); (4) Judgment Notwithstanding Verdict for Defendant (judgment for plaintiff); (5) Judgment for Plaintiff; (6) Judgment for Defendant; (7) Decision for Plaintiff on Appeal; (8) Decision for Defendant on Appeal; (9) Voluntary Dismissal; (10) Involuntary Dismissal; (11) All Other Actions.

10b. County of Circuit Court. County of Circuit Court where lawsuit occurred
10c. Docket Number.
10d. Date of Award. (MM/DD/YYYY)
10e. Was the Circuit Court decision appealed? Y or N
If " $Y$ ", Describe the Result of the Appeal (Maximum = 25 characters).
10f. Describe any Other Post Trial Motions (Maximum $=25$ characters).
10 g . Economic Damages. Amount of economic damages awarded by the court (whole dollar amounts only).
10h. Non-economic Damages. Amount of non-economic damages awarded by the court (whole dollar amounts only).

10i. Liability Doctrine. Indicate whether liability governed by the doctrine of joint and several liability (J) or whether liability was separate (S)

## Claim Payment Information

11a. Total Direct Indemnity Paid/Payable by You Under this Policy on Behalf of this Insured/Defendant (whole dollar amounts only).

11b. Economic Damages. If 9d. Claim Disposition Code is (2) Disposed of by a Court, enter the amount that was paid/payable by you for economic damages, as indicated by the court award. This amount plus 11c. Non-Economic Damages must equal amount reported in 11a. Total Direct Indemnity Paid/Payable by You Under this Policy on Behalf of this Insured/Defendant (whole dollar amounts only).

11c. Non-Economic Damages. If 9d. Claim Disposition Code is (2) Disposed of by a Court, enter amount that was paid/payable by you for non-economic damages, as indicated by the court award. This amount plus 11b. Economic Damages must equal amount reported in 11a. Total Direct Indemnity Paid/Payable by You Under this Policy on Behalf of this Insured/Defendant (whole dollar amounts only).

11d. Direct Loss Adjustment Expense Paid/Payable by You under this Policy to Defense Counsel (whole dollar amounts only).

11e. All Other Allocated Loss Adjustment Expenses Paid/Payable by You for this Insured/Defendant for this claim, including filing fees, telephone charges, photocopy fees, expenses of defense counsel, etc (whole dollar amounts only).

11f. Direct Indemnity Paid/Payable by You Under All Policies for this Insured/Defendant (whole dollar amounts only).

11g. Other Indemnity Paid by or on Behalf of this Insured/Defendant (whole dollar amounts only).
D) Deductible(s) paid by insured/defendant for this claim under this policy;
E) Indemnity paid under any excess limits policy issued by you;
R) Amount paid by insured/defendant under self-insured retention;
S) Amount you paid above any stop loss limit.

11h. Claimed Medical Expense. Amount of medical expense claimed by the plaintiff/injured party (whole dollar amounts only).

11i. Claimed Wage Loss. Amount of wage loss claimed by the plaintiff/injured party (whole dollar amounts only).

11j. Trial Type. If trial was started, indicate whether it was a bench trial (B) or jury trial (J).

## Appendix B - Medical Provider Specialty Definitions

| Description | Group |
| :---: | :---: |
| Anesthesiology | Anesthesiology |
| Anesthesiology - All Other |  |
| Anesthesiology - Physicians \& Surgeons |  |
| Cardiovascular Disease - minor surgery | Cardiovascular diseases |
| Cardiovascular Disease - minor surgery (DO) |  |
| Cardiovascular Disease - no surgery |  |
| Cardiovascular Diseases |  |
| Physicians - no major surgery: Angriography, Arteriography or Catheterization |  |
| Surgery - cardiac |  |
| Surgery - vascular |  |
| Emergency Medicine | Emergency medicine |
| Emergency Medicine - including major surgery |  |
| Emergency Medicine - including major surgery (DO) |  |
| Emergency Medicine - no major surgery |  |
| Endocrinology - minor surgery | General surgery |
| General Surgery |  |
| Physicians - minor surgery |  |
| Physicians - minor surgery - N.O.C. |  |
| Physicians or Surgeons - major surgery. (Active Military) This classification applies to those specialists who would normally be assigned to one of the following codes: 80144, 80146, 80150, 80152, 80154, 80171 |  |
| Surgery - general - This classification does not apply to any family or general practitioner or to any specialist who occasionally performs major surgery |  |
| Surgery - general - This classification does not apply to any family or general practitioner or to any specialist who occasionally performs major surgery. (DO) |  |
| Surgery - hand |  |
| Family Physicians or General Practitioners - minor surgery | General/Family Practice |
| Family Physicians or General Practitioners - no surgery |  |
| Family Physicians or General Practitioners - no surgery (DO) |  |
| General/Family Practice |  |
| Surgery - general practice or family practice |  |
| Internal Medicine | Internal Medicine |
| Internal Medicine - minor surgery |  |
| Internal Medicine - no surgery |  |
| Internal Medicine - no surgery (DO) |  |
| Nephrology - no surgery |  |
| Gynecology - minor surgery | Obstetrics \& Gynecology |
| Gynecology - no surgery |  |
| Obstetrics \& Gynecology |  |
| Surgery - gynecology |  |
| Surgery - obstetrics - gynecology |  |
| Orthopedic Surgery | Orthopedic surgery |


| Surgery - orthopedic |
| :--- |
| Surgery - orthopedic (DO) |
| Allergy and Immunology |
| Allergy/Immunology |
| Child Psychiatry |
| Psychiatry - Child and Adolescent Psychiatry |
| Psychiatry - including child - Osteopaths |
| Dermatology |
| Dermatology - All Other |
| Dermatology - minor surgery - Physicians \& Surgeons |
| Dermatology - no surgery - Physicians \& Surgeons |
| Diagnostic Radiology |
| Radiology - diagnostic - no surgery |
| Radiology - diagnostic - no surgery (DO) |
| Forensic Pathology |
| Gastroenterology |
| Gastroenterology - minor surgery |
| Gastroenterology - no surgery |
| Surgery - gastroenterology |
| General Preventive Medicine |
| Hospitalist |
| Hospitalists |
| Neurology |
| Neurology - including child - no surgery - All Other |
| Neurology - including child - no surgery - Physicians \& Surgeons |
| Neurology, Clinical Neurophysiology |
| Nuclear Medicine |
| Occupational Medicine |
| Occupational Medicine - Physicians \& Surgeons |
| Ophthalmology |
| Ophthalmology - minor surgery |
| Ophthalmology - no surgery |
| Surgery - ophthalmology |
| Otolaryngology |
| Otorhinolaryngology - minor surgery |
| Rhinology - no surgery |
| Surgery - otorhinolaryngology |
| Pediatrics |
| Pediatrics - minor surgery |
| Pediatrics - no surgery |
| Psychiatry |
| Psychiatry - All Other |
| Psychiatry - including child - Physicians \& Surgeons |
| Physical Medicine \& Rehabilitation |


| Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation - All Other |
| :--- |
| Pulmonary Diseases |
| Pulmonary Diseases - no surgery |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology |
| Additional Charges: Radiation Therapy |
| Oncology - no surgery (DO) |
| Radiation Oncology |
| Surgery - oncology |
| Colon \& Rectal Surgery |
| Surgery - colon and rectal |
| Neurological Surgery |
| Surgery - neurology - including child |
| Plastic Surgery |
| Surgery - plastic - N.O.C. |
| Surgery - plastic - N.O.C. (DO) |
| Surgery - plastic - otorhinolaryngology |
| Surgery - thoracic |
| Thoracic Surgery |
| Surgery - urological |
| Urological Surgery |
| Additional Charges: Employed Physicians or Surgeons Assistants |
| Additional Charges: Employed Physicians or Surgeons Assistants (DO) |
| Endocrinology - no surgery |
| Geriatrics - no surgery |
| Hematology - no surgery |
| Infectious Diseases - no surgery |
| Neonatal/Perinatal Medicine |
| Neoplastic Diseases - no surgery |
| Other Specialty - not classified |
| Pathology - All Other |
| Physicians - no major surgery: Radiopaque Dye - Injections into blood vessels, |
| lymphatics, sinus tracts or fistulae. (Not applicable to Radiologists, Code 80280*) |
| Physicians - no surgery - N.O.C. |
| Physicians or Surgeons |
| Psychoanalysis |
| Rheumatology - no surgery |
| Additional Charges: Corporate or Partnership Liability |
| Excess Insurance |
| Unspecified |
| Radiology |
| Radiology - interventional |
| Radiology - therapeutic - no surgery |

## Appendix C - Illinois County Map

Region 1a - CookRegion 1b - Madison \& St. Clair
Region 1c - McHenry \& Will
Region 2 - DuPage, Kane, \& LakeRegion 3 - Champaign, Jackson, Macon,Region 4 -Remainder of State


